Debate versus Dialogue

Debate Dialogue

Goal is to win	Goal is to discover common ground
One listens to find the opponents weak points	One listens to understand
One criticizes other points of view	One openly considers all points of view
• Assumes one right answer to a question or problem	Assumes that many different ideas can contribute to a fuller solution
Comes from a position which one defends	• Expresses feelings, concerns, fears, and uncertainties
• Exposes faults in the positions of others	Demonstrates strengths on all sides of an issue
Looks to strengthen a predetermined position	Uncovers brand new possibilities and opportunities
Further polarizes antagonistic positions	Builds bridges of understanding
Promotes competition	Promotes collaboration